* **Where We Are in Course**
  + *Part A: Emergence of Modern World System (Weeks 1-4)*
  + *Part B: Integration in Modern World System (Weeks 5-8)*
  + *Part C: Adjustments within the Modern World System (Weeks 9-14)*
* **Recall Non-Modern World’s Structural Features**
  + Old Biological Regime
  + Non-Modern States
* **System of World Empires (5 Characteristics)**
* **Modern World System (5 Characteristics)**
* **Early Modern Period 🡪 Key Transitional Period**
  + Emergence of Large-Scale, Long-Lived Empires
  + Commercial Revolution
  + European State System
* **Large-Scale, Long-Lived Empires**
* **Commercial Revolution**

1. Voyages of Conquest
2. Great Inflation
3. New Institutions and Practices

* **European State System**

1. Intense Competition
2. New Mode of Organization
3. Spillover Effect

**Key Terms:**

System of World Empires

Modern World System

Ottoman Empire  
Safavid Empire

Mughal Empire

Russian Empire

Tokugawa Shogunate

Southeast Asian Kingdom

Songhay Empire

Large European States

Small European States

Aztecs and Incas

Dynasty

Gunpowder Revolution

Mediate States

Legacies of Early Modern States

Voyages of Conquest

Great Dying

Encomienda and repartimento

Potosi  
Mercantilism

Banks

Joint-Stock Companies

Capitulations

Modern Nation States

Standing Armies

Direct Taxation

Unmediated States